# **Accessory Dwelling Units**

Case #LDR-24-01 May 21, 2024





#### **Our Vision:**

To Be the Standard for Public Service in America.

### **Proposed Ordinance – Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs)**



#### **Amend the Pinellas County Land Development Code**

**Chapter 138 – Zoning** 

**Section 138-1 – Definitions and Rules of Construction** 

Section 138-356 – Uses Defined

**Section 138-3210 – Accessory Dwelling Units** 

**Table 138-602.a – Motor Vehicle Parking Stall Quantity Standards** 



## **Background Information**



#### **Accessory Dwelling Unit (ADU)**

- Smaller, independent dwelling unit on the same lot as a primary single-family detached home.
- ADUs contain their own kitchen, bathroom and sleeping area.
- Also called garage apartments, in-law apartments, granny flats, carriage houses, backyard cottages, guest houses, etc.
- Can be attached to the primary home or be unconnected/separate building.

#### **ADUs provide options for:**

- Affordable housing
- Extended family/multigenerational living arrangements
- An income source for the property owner (rented)

## **Background Information**



#### **Accessory Dwelling Units (ADU)**

- Have been allowed in unincorporated Pinellas County for many years.
- Major Code update in 2019 provided increased flexibility for them.

#### **Intent of Current Code Amendment Proposal:**

- Further enhance flexibility.
- Provide additional clarification and incentives.
- Provide increased opportunity for new ADUs and overall housing options that can be more affordable.



## **Background Information**



#### **Current ADU Allowances**

- Accessory to a single-family detached home in residential zones.
- Accessory to a business in nonresidential zones (caretaker, security, manager, etc.)
- One per lot or parcel.
- Maximum size of 750 square feet.
- Exempt from density calculations and parking requirements.
- Separate metered utility connections are permitted.
- Mobile homes and RVs can't be ADUs; tiny homes can if they meet building code.
- Must meet requirements of the zoning district (setbacks, green space, etc.).
- Either the primary home or the ADU must be owner-occupied.

## **Proposed Changes - Highlights**



- Increasing the maximum ADU size from 750 sf to 1,000 sf.
  - Except for locations within the Coastal Storm Area and other flood hazard areas (remaining 750 sf).
  - Detached ADUs cannot be taller than the primary home.
- Clarifying that garages and storage space serving the ADU is calculated as part of its size.
- Allowing staff-level review for larger sizes if certain criteria are met (up to 20% over max).
  - Over 20% would require a variance from the Board of Adjustment & Appeals.
- Waiving the owner-occupied requirement for affordable housing purposes.
  - Both the primary home and the ADU could be rented.
  - Required to be affordable at 80% or below median family income and under a 20-year LURA.
- Clarifying that to qualify as an ADU, it must have:
  - An entrance separate from the primary dwelling unit
  - Its own sleeping quarters and bathroom
  - A full kitchen with sink, cooking unit, and refrigerator

## **Proposed Changes - Highlights**



- Clarifying that certain ADUs are exempt from parking requirements
  - Those over 750 sf will require at least one off-street parking space.
- Waiving applicable development review fees for ADUs
- Allowing a single-family home a 2nd kitchen under certain conditions
  - One primary entrance, one address, no separate metered utility connections.
  - Provides flexibility for extended or generational family living arrangements.
  - If conditions not met, 2<sup>nd</sup> kitchen only allowed as part of an ADU or a duplex.
- Clarifying that multifamily dwelling units on a single parcel can be either detached or attached to each other.
  - Would allow for cottage style or tiny home rental developments on a single lot.



#### Recommendation



#### **Proposed Amendments**

- Reviewed by both internal and external stakeholders
- Vetted by Forward Pinellas for consistency with Countywide Rules
- Consistent with the Comprehensive Plan

**Development Review Committee recommends Approval** 

**Local Planning Agency – Recommended Approval (5-1 vote)** 

Second Board Hearing: July 30, 2024 @ 6:00 PM

